No Dak

# PHARMACY

October is Pharmacy Month

Volume 22, No.4

October 2009



American Pharmacists Month

# NDPhA Board of Directors

#### NDPhA President Earl Abrahmson

ND Pharmacy Inc 363 15th Street West Dickinson, ND 58601 Work Phone: (701) 225-4434 Fax: (701) 225-0013 E-Mail: twoabes@yahoo.com

#### NDPhA President Elect Brad Morrison

Alternate Care Incorporated 601 18th Ave SE #103 Minot ND 58701 Work Phone (701) 838-5548 Fax: (701) 839-1208 E-Mail: morrison@srt.com;

#### NDPhA Vice President Mark Aurit Gateway Pharmacy North

3101 North 11th Street # 2 Bismarck ND 58503 Work Phone (701) 224-9521 Fax: (701) 224-1360 E-Mail: mark.gatewaynorth@midconetwork.com

#### NDPhA Board Chairman Lance Mohl

B & B Northwest Pharmacy 20 Burdick Expwy W Minot, ND 58701 Work Phone: (701) 838-2213 Fax: (701) 838-2227 E-Mail: Lance.Mohl@trinityhealth.org

#### District 1 Officer Wendy Baisch

Mercy Medical Center 1301 15th Ave West Williston ND 58801 Work Phone: (701) 774-7733 Fax: (701) 774-7688 E-Mail: wendyb@wil.midco.net

#### District 2 Officer

Kim Essler Chase Pharmacy PO Box 1206 Garrison, ND 58540-1206 Work: 463-2242 Fax: (701) 463-2311 E-Mail <u>rundak@restel.net</u>

#### District 3 Officer Shane Wendel

Central Pharmacy 4 N 8th Street New Rockford, ND 58356 Work Phone: (701) 947-5313 Fax: (701) 947-5377 E-Mail: <u>nrrx@stellarnet.com</u>

#### **District 4 Officer**

Mark Hardy Thrifty White #53 P O Box 249 Cavalier, ND 58220-0249 Work: (701) 265-4744 E-mail: mark.hardy@ndsu.edu

#### **District 6 Officer**

Deb Greenwood Clinic Pharmacy 938 2nd Ave West Dickinson, ND 58601 Work: (701) 483-4401 E-Mail: shadyln@ndsupernet.com

#### **District 6 Officer**

Bethany Pfister Prime Therapeutics Bismarck, ND 58504 E-Mail: <u>BPfister@primetherapeutics.com</u> Work: (701) 323-7773

#### **District 7 Officer**

Doreen Sayler Central Avenue Healthmart 323 N Central Ave Valley City, ND 58072-2915 Work Phone: (701) 845-5280 Fax: (701) 845-1847 E-Mail: doreen@healthmartvc.com

#### **District 8 Officer**

Chad Nelson Metro Drug 123 Broadway Fargo, ND 58102 E-Mail: <u>rxHad@cableone.net</u> Work: (701) 232-6510

#### Community Practice Academy Dan Churchill Churchill Pharmacy CPA President 1190 W. Turnpike Avenue Bismarck, ND 58501 E-Mail: danchurchill@bis.midco.net Work: (701) 223-1656

#### NAPT PRESIDENT

Angela Buchanan Clinical Supplies Management 701-235-8002 ext. 210 Fax: 701-235-8014 E-mail: <u>abuchanan@csm-plus.com</u>

#### NDSHP President Brian Ament Jamestown Hospital 419 5th Street NE Jamestown, ND 58401-3941 E-Mail: bament@jamestownhospital.com Work: (701) 253-4824 Fax: (701) 253-4793

#### **ExOfficios**

Executive Vice President Michael Schwab NDPhA 1641 Capitol Way Bismarck ND Work Phone: (701) 258-4968 Fax: (701) 258-9312 E-Mail: mschwab@nodakpharmacy.net

NDSCS Pharmacy Tech Program Barbara Lacher NDSCS Pharmacy Tech Department 800 N 6 St Wahpeton ND 58076 Work Phone: (701) 671-2114 Fax: (701) 671-2570 E-Mail: blacher@plains.nodak.edu

#### NDPSC President

Dennis Johnson Wall's Medicine Center 708 S Washington Street Grand Forks, ND 58201 Work Phone: (701) 746-0497 Fax: (701) 746-7908 E-Mail: dennis@wallsrx.com

#### **BOP Executive Director**

Howard C. Anderson, Jr. ND State Board of Pharmacy 1906 E Broadway Ave PO Box 1354 Bismarck ND 58501 Work Phone: (701) 328-9535 Fax: (701) 328-9536 E-Mail: ndboph@btinet.net

#### NDSU College of Pharmacy

Charles Peterson NDSU College of PN & AS PO Box 6050 Dept 2650 Fargo ND 58108-6050 Work Phone: (701) 231-7609 Fax: (701) 231-7606 E-Mail: <u>Charles.Peterson@ndsu.nodak.edu</u>

NDSU College of Pharmacy/ ASP Representative

# Table of Contents

Inside Front Cover
i
6
8
9
9
9
11-14
21



SUPPORT	OUR	ADVE	RTISE	ERS

Pharmacists Mutual	5
PACE	7
McKesson	10
2008 Bowl of Hygeia Recipients	15
Rx Healthmart	
Katy's Kids	24
Learn Something	25
Pharmacists Mutual	
Dakota Drug	Back Cover



COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, NURJING, AND ALLIED JCIENCEJ



MSKESSON Empowering Healthcare

# MARK YOUR Calendar

#### **OCTOBER**

October is Pharmacy Month Breast Cancer Awareness Month October 20, 2009 National Pharmacy Technician Day

NOVEMBER

November 17, 2009 ASCP Annual Meeting Anaheim, CA

#### NOVEMBER November 26, 2009 HAPPY THANKSGIVING

**DECEMBER** December 6-10, 2009 ASHP Las Vegas, NV

#### **FEBRUARY**

February 27, 2010 Mid Winter Seminar/Poster Presentations Fargo, ND

#### APRIL

April 22 –25, 2009 NDPhA 125th Annual Convention Minot, ND

# NDPhA Editor's Message



#### Advocating for the Profession of Pharmacy and saying "Thank You"

Hope this communication finds everyone doing well. Have you ever asked yourself if you are an "advocate" for your profession? Does one truly understand what advocating for their profession really means? Advocacy means the act of pleading or arguing in favor or something, such as a cause, idea, or policy; active support of something. Fundamentally, advocacy is about speaking out and making a case for something important or for a worthy cause.

On a monthly, weekly and daily basis the "face" of pharmacy is changing. Your participation in advocating for the profession of pharmacy could never be of more importance. While the health care reform debate continues in D.C., as a profession in ND, pharmacy must recognize the many provisions that would help advance the profession of pharmacy. From furthering pharmacy services through MTM enhancements and expansion, to addressing AMP, to re-organizing our health care system to ensure providers have the necessary tools to provide optimal care, health care reform is moving forward and fast. As a professional society representing the profession of pharmacy in ND, we would like to thank those of you who have taken the time to advocate and educate on behalf of <u>YOUR</u> profession. If you took the time to advocate and/or educate others on one issue or many issues, your efforts are appreciated by many! We cannot thank you enough!

We will continue to engage our members of Congress as health care reform continues full steam ahead. We again encourage you to advocate and educate members of Congress on behalf of your profession as things continue to develop and move forward, especially given this critical time in history. Through advocacy and educational efforts, positive change can and does take place. When we have success, we cannot forget to say thank you to those who listened and helped make a difference.

A recent success story definitely noteworthy, would be the passage of H.R. 3663 (extension to the Medicare Part B DME accreditation deadline) that passed on Oct. 5, 2009. We would like to thank everyone who took the time to provide advocacy and education regarding the issue. Most importantly, we want to thank our Congressmen! From Congressman Pomeroy's vote to extend the DME accreditation deadline on the House, to Senators Dorgan and Conrad's vote to extend the DME accreditation deadline on the Senate, everyone worked together to ensure continued availability of diabetic testing supplies to senior citizens and rural residents in ND. Our Congressmen played an important role in bringing relief to countless seniors and rural residents in ND and across the country. Pharmacists are the trusted, primary source for beneficiaries to receive medications, medical supplies, counseling and training to achieve the best health outcomes. We applaud all 3 of our Congressmen for using common sense and good judgment in passing H.R. 3663. Senators Dorgan and Conrad have introduced related provisions that will further provide relief for pharmacists and patients needing access to Medicare Part B DME supplies. On behalf of the profession of pharmacy in ND and the patients served, we want to personally thank our Congressmen once again for their support and commitment to the citizens of ND. Honestly and respectfully...Thank You!

"There are risks and costs associated with action. But they are far less than the long-range risks and costs associated with comfortable inaction." (By: J.F.K.)

Make Your Voice Heard!

### Mike Schwab, EVP

Calling all Pharmacists!!!

#### Membership

**Application** 



5 2 2

Voice for Pharmacy Since

I hope this communication finds everyone safe and healthy. As many of you are aware, starting in 2010, your membership within the ND Pharmacists Association (NDPhA) is not automatically included with the cost of your state pharmacy license. NDPhA has begun recruiting members for 2010. The information contained on the following pages will outline why we encourage you to be active and participate as a member within your Association. From helping to implement new practice initiatives, providing free/discounted CE opportunities, to providing individual and systemic advocacy, the NDPhA has been actively involved in the profession of pharmacy at a federal, state and local level. We will continue to work with policymakers, the FDA, DEA, FTC, CMS and other entities on behalf of the profession of pharmacy. We are asking for your help and would love for you to join us in helping shape the future of pharmacy. It cannot be done alone, your help is being requested and we are encouraging you to participate regardless of your individual practice setting or affiliation. Membership in the ND Pharmacists Association is very reasonable and the cost associated with joining is one of the lowest in the country. Please take a few minutes to read more about your Association and what it has to offer. Thanks for your time and consideration during a critical time for the profession of pharmacy.

# If YOU don't support pharmacy ...... Who Will?

#### PHARMACY IS FACING SOME OF THE BIGGEST CHALLENGES IN OUR

**HISTORY!** At the state and federal level, public policy decisions are being made that directly impact YOU and the entire PHARMACY PROFESSION! It is imperative that we are involved in the process as proactive participants in these discussions. This is the only way we can hope to influence the final decisions – the state and federal laws that will govern your profession and pharmacy practices for decades to come.

#### WE NEED YOUR SUPPORT NOW!

#### Join NDPhA today and help Shape Your Future In Pharmacy

### Benefits to YOU with NDPhA Membership

The ND Pharmacists Association is working to enhance the pharmacy profession, improve patient care and promote public health by showcasing the value of pharmacist care. As a valued member of the ND Pharmacists Association, you will be part of an association of pharmacists helping to advance and shape the profession of pharmacy. Listed below are some member benefits as they relate to being a member of the ND Pharmacists Association.

#### **Electronic Communications**

- Free E-Mail Account For Business Or Personal Use
- Pharmacy E-Mail Bulletins To Keep You Up-To-Date With The Latest Pharmacy Topics
- Board Of Pharmacy Updates On Pharmacy Regulations Or Policies
- Members Only Information Website
- Legislative Action Alerts
- Resource Links To A Variety Of Pharmacy Subjects

#### **Professional Development & Resources**

- Innovative Pharmacy Practice Initiatives (i.e. Disease State Management Services)
- Immunization Certification
- NoDak Pharmacy Journal

- Free & Discounted Continuing Education (CE) Opportunities
- Outreach Services (Rural And Urban)
- Opportunities To Participate In Association Offered Programs, Services And Activities
- Discounted Rates With Pharmacists Mutual Insurance

#### **Meetings & Networking**

- Local (District) Meetings Provide Regional Support And Services
  - ♦ Leadership Opportunities
  - ◊ Promote Community Involvement
  - Advocate For Local Pharmacists' Interests/Concerns
- Annual State Wide Meetings/Convention
- Professional Networking Opportunities

# Background

The Dakota Pharmaceutical Association was organized in 1885 by ND pharmacists concerned about the quality of pharmacy practice in the Dakota Territory. There were no license requirements for pharmacists and pharmacies and the goal of the group was to advance the profession by promoting standards for pharmacists to meet. Following statehood the organization was recognized as the ND Pharmaceutical Association. The articles of incorporation were renewed in 1935. In 2004, at the annual convention, the members voted to change the association's name to the ND Pharmacists Association.

As the private non-profit professional society representing pharmacists in the state the objectives of the NDPhA are to act as the leader: (1) in advocating the role of the pharmacist as an essential provider of healthcare, (2) to support pharmacists in providing optimal care, (3) to encourage and assist pharmacists to use profitable methods to add value to their pharmacy knowledge base, and (4) by working to improve pharmacists' services and the delivery of products needed by health care consumers and entities. NDPhA works with ND and Federal Departments of Health and Human Services, FTC, DEA, FDA, CMS and other regulatory bodies on behalf of its members. NDPhA also works closely with the NDSU College of Pharmacy and other local and national pharmacy entities working to advance the profession of pharmacy.

One of the most important roles of the NDPhA is providing individual and systemic advocacy on behalf of its members. NDPhA also provides CE opportunities for its members, along with various other "membership benefits." The NDPhA is governed by a 15 person Board of Directors consisting of officers and representatives from each of the eight districts designated by the Association. Active members of the NDPhA include pharmacists licensed in ND. There are various membership categories such as student and associate members as well. There are currently over 1,000 members within the association. Objectives of the NDPhA are carried out through district organizations, appointed committees, various academies (i.e. Technician Academy), and the office of the Executive Vice President.

# Integrated Membership Repealed

During 2009, the ND State Legislature passed SB 2039, which repealed the ND Pharmacists Association's integrated membership. Moving forward, membership within the ND Pharmacists Association is no longer going to be included in your active pharmacist license renewal with the Board of Pharmacy. The ND Pharmacists Association will be collecting their own membership dues moving forward. We encourage all of you to become members within the ND Pharmacists Association. On a daily basis, the face of pharmacy changes. We need your help in making sure the VOICE of pharmacy is being heard and represented. Please consider staying or becoming a member within our state association.

# Membership Categories

# Active Membership—\$100

Any Pharmacist licensed to practice pharmacy within the State of North Dakota is eligible for active membership. Active Members shall be entitled to all the rights, privileges and benefits of the Association including the ability to hold office, participate in Districts, eligibility for award nominations.



# Corporate Membership—\$750

Become a Member, Be Active , Be A Part of Your Future in the World of Pharmacy!

Open to any business with an interest in Pharmacy i.e. pharmaceutical manufacturer. Membership at this level includes 1 individual associate membership including a subscription to the NoDak Pharmacy (\$50), free booth at the Exhibitors Fair during the NDPhA Annual Convention (\$450), and one free full page black & white ad in the NoDak Pharmacy (\$500).

# Associate Membership—\$50

Available to anyone interested in pharmacy issues and wanting to keep abreast of pharmacy news in ND. Associate Membership brings you the NoDak Pharmacy to help you keep informed of all the news that is affecting the Association, Board, and NDSU College of Pharmacy.

# Student Membership-FREE

Student Membership is Free while enrolled in school! Sign Up TODAY.

A VOICE FOR PHARMACY SINCE 1885

# Application for Membership In NDPhA

Full Name:	Membership Categories
Home Address:	Active Member (ND Licensed Pharmacists) \$100
City, St, Zip:	Corporate Member (Having a business interest in Pharmacy) \$750
Home Ph:	Associate Member
Business Name:	(Spouse member, Out-of-State Pharmacist, Retired/Inactive) \$50
Business Address:	Student Member Free of Charge
Business Ph:	
Fax:	Optional Association Support
City, St, Zip:	Contribution to NDPhA Political Action Committee
Prefer Mail Go To: Business Home	(PAC) ( <u>Cannot</u> be Corporate Checks) Amount
Email:	Contribution to the Pharmacy Advancement Corporation (PhAC) NDSU Scholarship Fund (These funds are used en- tirely to provide scholarships to NDSU College of Pharmacy Stu- dents. Personal or Corporate Checks are accepted.) Amount
Legislative District	
ND License # Year Graduated	
Pharmacy School	Payment
Practice Setting         Chain       Manufacturer/Distributor         Educator       Non-Pharmacy         Hospital       Other         Independent       Owner         Employee       Employee	Mail or Fax to: NDPhA 1641 Capitol Way Bismarck ND 58501-2195 Fax: 701-258-9312 Check Enclosed Amount Charge my card this year only Automatically renew my membership annually by charging my card
Academies	Name on Card:
Select one: Community Practice Academy (CPA) Health-system Practice Academy (HPA) this academy has been proposed to be added during the 125th Annual Convention in 2010	Type (check one): Visa MasterCard
I am interested in an academy for: Long-term Care/Consultant Nuclear Compounding Student Other	Credit Card # Expiration Date CVV (3 digit code on the back of card)

PLEASE MAKE A COPY FOR YOUR RECORDS AND MAIL OR FAX TO:

NDPHA, MEMBERSHIP BENEFITS, 1641 CAPITOL WAY, BISMARCK ND 58501-2195 FAX: 701-258-9312



NORTH DAKOTA PHARMACISTS ASSOCIATION

> 1641 Capitol Way Bismarck ND 58501-2195



The ND Pharmacists Association in collaboration with the ND Pharmacy Service Corporation, ND State Board of Pharmacy and NDSU College of Pharmacy, Nursing and Allied Sciences, and many others have helped develop and implement a program called "About The Patient." The focal point of the program is prevention and wellness services provided by a network of trained pharmacists. The program focuses on offering direct, face-to-face interactions between pharmacists and patients to empower the patient to self-manage and improve their health. It uses best practices and national standards for consistency. There is a Clinical Coordinator that provides program oversight and coordination of services. A central data management software system is used by all network providers for the collection of health outcomes and analysis. The program is helping to advance the role of pharmacists as a professional healthcare provider and showcases the value of pharmacy services as an untapped resource for patients to access. Additional details and helpful resources can be found on the program's website at www.aboutthepatient.net.

# Additional Services Provided by Association Membership.....

#### **Advocacy**

Liaison with State Board of Pharmacy Liaison with NDSU College of Pharmacy, N & AS Liaison with State and National Pharmacy Organization Legislative & Regulatory Representation (local, state, federal) Public Policy Planning for the Profession Liaison with ND Department of Health and Human Services Public and Media Relations Mechanism for Grassroots Advocacy Individual & Systemic Advocacy

#### Products and Additional Services

NDPhA endorsed Pharmacists Mutual Insurance PACE Alliance Buying Group PharmAccount Financial Services Sponsor and/or Host Events/Forums PharmAssist Program and Committee

#### **Professional Development and Education**

We're on the Web!

www.nodakpharmacv.net

Annual Meeting/Convention Pharmacists Recognition and Awards Community Alliance Building Support of Pharmacy Practice-Based Research District Meetings - Support and Services Outlet

# NDPhA President Earl Abrahamson, R.Ph.

The North Dakota Pharmacosts Association has a proud history of 125 years of service to the pharmacists and public of this state. This service has been possible because of the strong support and high practice standards exhibited by North Dakota pharmacists. I ask that you continue that support and provide your input to build upon this proud history. A strong Association, along with the College of Pharmacy and Board of Pharmacy will continue to place North Dakota as a national leader in pharmacy practice. Please join your colleagues in supporting the NDPhA and renew your membership today.

### NDPhA Chair of the Board Lance Mohl, R.Ph.

On behalf of the members of the North Dakota Pharmacists Association I would ask you to join the family of North Dakota pharmacists. Association membership is no longer included as a part of your active pharmacist license renewal. Now it is up to you to decide if you will continue to support pharmacy and the advocacy of pharmacy in North Dakota. Please consider the Association to be a resource and feel free to call the office with questions or requests for information. Our membership looks forward to your participation in professional, legislative, and educational activities. You are a future leader for our profession and we ask you to join us in fulfilling the mission of pharmacy in North Dakota .

### NDPhA Board Members

If you have questions regarding membership or Association activities, please contact Mike Schwab, Lorri Giddings or any of the NDPhA Board Members. For a current listing of Board Members, please visit our website at www.nodakpharmacy.net or call the NDPhA Office at 701-258-4968.

# Independent Community Pharmacies Compete with large corporations EVERY DAY!

#### Like most independent pharmacies, you present yourself as:

- a pharmacy that patients trust
- a friendly, knowledgeable pharmacist
- knowing and caring for your patients
- · giving high quality care to every patient
- providing better service for the co-pay dollar
- a specialist in disease management

#### Like YOU, Pharmacists Mutual competes with large corporations. Pharmacists Mutual:

- is trusted by its pharmacy customers
- has a friendly, knowledgeable staff
- knows its customers and the pharmacy industry
- provides quality service to every customer
- has provided policyholder dividends every year since 1909<sup>\*</sup>
- specializes in all aspects of pharmacy insurance and financial products

# Like YOU, Pharmacists Mutual is successful because we have been taking care of our customers... since 1909!

Contact your Pharmacists Mutual representative to discuss comprehensive insurance products to help your business prosper.

Sheila Welle, CIC, LUTCF, LTCP Mobile: 701-361-1067 • Toll Free: 800-247-5930 ext. 7110

# Pharmacists Mutual Companies

- \* Pharmacists Mutual Insurance Company
- Pharmacists Life Insurance Company
- \*Pro Advantage Services, Inc.
- d/b/a Pharmacists Insurance Agency (in California) CA License No. 0G22035

#### 800-247-5930 • PO Box 370, Algona, Iowa 50511 • www.phmic.com

<sup>\*</sup>Dividends cannot be guaranteed; however, they have been returned uninterrupted since 1909.

Notice: This is not a claims reporting site. You cannot electronically report a claim to us. To report a claim, call 800-247-5930.

Not all products available in every state. Pharmacists Mutual Insurance Company is not licensed in HI or FL. The Pharmacists Life Insurance Company is not licensed in AK, FL, HI, MA, ME, NH, NJ, NY or VT. Pro Advantage Services, Inc., d/b/a Pharmacists Insurance Agency (in CA) is not licensed in HI. Check with a representative or the company for details on coverages and carriers.

Pharmacists Mutual is endorsed by the North Dakota Pharmacists Association (compensated endorsement).

# NDPhA DSM Coordinat's Update



Jayme Steig, PharmD RPh

#### DIABETES DSM PROGRAM UPDATE SHARE YOUR STORY

At Frontier Pharmacy, we've received questions about the content of the 18 and 24 month visits for NDPERS members. It's coming soon....we are still working on all the details. The topics being developed right now involve "diabetes resources" and "the power of peers." The goal of these visits will be to inform patients of the many different resources (health professionals, organizations, etc) dedicated to treating and preventing diabetes and to encourage patients to talk to other diabetics as a means of learning from each other. Once the visit outlines and information are complete, we will send it out to the provider listserv and make it available on the About the Patient website. As a reminder, there is a patient blog available on the website that patients can use to form online support communities as well.

We have received questions from multiple pharmacists about what they can do to engage more patients and increase interest in the program. My simple answer to that is to share your story. As simple as this sounds, we can often forget to put one and one together when talking to others. Don't be afraid to promote your services, especially when you are acting in the best interests of your patients.

Talk to your diabetic patients. If they are having problems with their health, give them examples of positive outcomes you've had with others. Encourage them to participate in this program if they qualify or refer them to other services if they do not.

Talk to other healthcare professionals and inform them of the services you provide. Let them know this program focuses on collaboration and that our goal is to be a part of the diabetes treatment team.

Talk to area organizations and inform them of the impact of diabetes and how the healthcare professions are working to improve it.

Talk to representatives of the pharmaceutical industry about this program and your services. See if they are interested in helping you sponsor a "diabetes day" at your practice.

We have materials available here to help you initiate your conversations with others. There are posters available for display at your practice location. We also have some brochures available that are targeted towards organizations and health plans. Please let us know if you'd like us to send you any of these materials.

As always, thank you for your participation in this program. Remember, it's all about the patient.

# Avoid the turkeys.

# Don't let the other guys gobble up your business.

Pace Alliance offers you the chance to make your pharmacy a prosperous business, one that stays ahead of the game. We know what it takes to survive. After all, we have been in the business of helping pharmacies for 22 years.

Plus, teaming up with Pace benefits the North Dakota Pharmacists Association.

So stop watching from the other side of the fence. Join the group of your peers who want to control the destiny of their businesses in order to prosper.

*Let's talk turkey.* Contact Pace Alliance today.



Good for your pharmacy and your profession.

1-888-200-0998 • www.pacealliance.com

# NAPT Presidents Report

### NAPT Board of Directors

#### NAPT President

Angela Buchanan Employer: CSM Work #: 701.235.8002 ext 210 Email: <u>angelakb@cableone.net</u>

#### NAPT Vice-President

Josie Olson Employer: White #59, Valley City Work #:701.845.1763 ext. 0 Email: josierae@yahoo.com

#### **NAPT Secretary**

Kristen Striha Employer: Drug Work #:701.388.2911 Email: <u>joelnkris@srt.com</u>

#### NAPT Treasurer

Becky Prodzinski Employer: White Work #:612.845.4720 Email: <u>bprodzinski@thriftywhite.com</u>

#### NAPT Parliamentarian

Barbara Lacher Employer: Dakota State College of Science Work #:701.671.2114 Email: <u>barbara.lacher@ndscs.edu</u>

#### NAPT Member-At-Large

Melissa Heley Employer: Work #:701.235.8002 ext 207 Email: <u>mheley@csmOnDemand.com</u>

#### NAPT Member-At-Large

Kerri L. Ring Employer: Pharmacy Work #:701.857.7900 Email:<u>kring@srt.com</u>

#### **Immediate Past President**

Jodi Hart Employer: St.Alexius Inpatient Pharmacy Work #:701.530.6904 Email: <u>jhart@bis.midco.net</u>

Presidents Report by Angela Buchanan

What an awesome turn out for the 2009 NAPT Fall Conference at Lake Region State College in Devils Lake, ND! We had 45 pharmacy technicians in attendance with the ability to earn 9 CE's. Thank you to those pharmacy technicians that were able to attend the fall conference.

During the fall conference, the following awards were presented:

- Friend of NAPT Al Schwindt, sponsored by NAPT
- Pharmacy Technician of the Year Lana Bernhardt, sponsored by Dakota Drug
- *Distinguished Young Technician of the Year* Kerri Ring, sponsored by Pharmacists Mutual
- Diamond Award Kathy Kochevar, sponsored by Thrifty White

I would like to thank all of the Devils Lake pharmacy technicians for their hard work with hosting the NAPT Fall Conference as your efforts were greatly appreciated. The pharmacy technicians in Minot, ND have graciously offered to host the 2010 fall conference and the pharmacy technicians in Dickinson, ND have graciously offered to host the 2011 fall conference.

National Pharmacy Technician Day is October 20<sup>th</sup>. Please look for a special stamp on your card from NAPT in October and you will be the lucky recipient of a gift with the NAPT logo.

If you are interested in serving as a NAPT Executive Board member or if you have any questions regarding a position, please contact me by email at abuchanan@ csmOnDemand.com or you can also nominate a registered pharmacy technician for a position. The following positions will be open for 2010 – 2011:

- Vice President
- Treasurer
- Secretary

I hope everyone is enjoying the unexpected warm weather we are having as we prepare for autumn and winter to encompass us soon!

Best Regards! Angela

#### Hello everyone

Thank you for allowing me to share a recent experience of mine with you. This past August I had the opportunity to attend the 27th Annual Convention of the American Association of Pharmacy Technicians (AAPT) in Nashville, Tennessee. My thanks to Angela Buchanan and the entire board of the Northland Association of Pharmacy Technicians for sponsoring me and allowing me to represent the technicians of North Dakota. In this very professional three-day meeting, participants were offered 16 continuing education credits. Topics such as Intercultural Communication, Handling Hazardous Drugs, Understanding Managed Care, Medication Reconciliation, and a host of others were included. Presenters consisted of Physicians, Nurses, Pharmacists, Law Enforcement and Pharmacy Technicians. Over 70 people from across the United States and Canada enjoyed Music city USA, great hotel accommodations, and all but 2 meals in the 3 days were served to us as part of our convention registration. "Founded in 1979, the AAPT is an international, non-profit, educational and professional organization dedicated to the improved delivery of pharmaceutical services through exchange; development, and dissemination of information. AAPT strongly encourages professional recognition of pharmacy technicians and standardization of job titles and responsibilities." They are committed to the development of formal training programs and a means of demonstrating competence through certification Annual membership is under \$50.00 and they have a great website that you can visit at www.pharmacytechnician. com for more information about becoming a member. I encourage everyone to become involved with a professional pharmacy technician organization. The NAPT and the AAPT are great opportunities for you to gain knowledge and understanding of the profession of pharmacy that we all proudly serve as Pharmacy Technicians.

Kim Durben, RPh Tech, CPhT

# Registration verses Certification and Survey Results by Diane Halvorson, RPhT

A topic that seems to need clarification frequently is; what is the difference in North Dakota between Registration and Certification of Pharmacy Technicians.

In North Dakota, in order to work as a Pharmacy Technician, you need to be registered by the North Dakota Board of Pharmacy. Once registered you may use the designated title of Registered Pharmacy Technician with the abbreviation of RPh. Tech. In addition to this, many Pharmacy Technicians have taken the additional step of testing through a National Pharmacy Technician Exam, once passing this exam; a Pharmacy Technician receives the title of Certified Pharmacy Technician with the abbreviation of CPh. T. However, remember once Certified, you still need to become Registered in ND in order to work within this state.

With the continuum of change, the topic nationally focuses on the education and validation of competency of Pharmacy Technicians. In many states certification is becoming a standard in order for pharmacy technicians to work within that state.

Recently a survey was conducted of ND Registered Pharmacy Technicians to understand the logistics of Registered Pharmacy Technicians and current status of Certification within this group. With a total of 596 surveys sent out, 322 surveys were completed and returned. This equals a 54% return rate. When directly asking the number of participants that are certified, 312 responded. Of that response, 28% stated they are not certified and 78% stated they are. For specific results of the entire survey please contact a member of the current Northland Association of Pharmacy Technicians.

# McKesson Delivers the Industry's Best Service



# So You Can Focus on What Really Matters: Your Patients

Success begins with knowing your business. Your McKesson representative will conduct an annual profitability analysis to track your strengths, find new opportunities, and understand your unique business issues.

Being your strategic advisor is just the start. With McKesson, you'll get the industry's best service and innovative programs that can help you enhance profitability—from managed care and generics, to automation and best-inclass front-end services.

Most important, you'll get a partner committed to promoting your interests so you can focus on providing the personalized care that sets you apart. Call today to learn how McKesson can help build your independent pharmacy's success.

Kim Diemand, Vice President Sales Todd Bender, District Sales Manager Lynn Swedberg, Retail Sales Manager 701.371.3849 Little Canada Distribution Center



# Patrick Henry Costello 1897– 1971: Architect of reciprocal standards

field. MN.

**North Dakota** 

1920. The couple had one son, Curtis,

who followed his father into pharmacy.

Costello died on May 23, 1971 in Lake-

In 1919, Costello opened his own

pharmacy in Cooperstown, ND, a small

rural town 100 miles northwest of

Fargo. He quickly broadened his par-

ticipation in pharmacy by joining the

North Dakota Pharmaceutical (now

Pharmacists) Association. In 1922, he was elected second vice president, the

following year first vice president, and

then the 1924-1925 president. He was

an advocate for the passage of a new

pharmacy act based on the NABP mod-

el pharmacy act.<sup>3</sup> He remained active

with the state association, serving as its

treasurer from 1927 to 1942. In 1927.

Costello was appointed to the North

Dakota Board of Pharmacy and imme-

diately elected secretary/treasurer. Be-

cause the board office was located at

the secretary's home, the part-time posi-

tion allowed him to continue to operate

his pharmacy, a Rexall agency, as long

as he lived in North Dakota.<sup>2</sup> His phar-

macy practice was acknowledged and

professional involvement recognized

when American Druggist announced

him as the 1936 outstanding community

pharmacist in North Dakota.<sup>4</sup> He contin-

ued his work for the state board until he

was elected to serve as the secretary of

his community. An ardent Democrat.

he served as the mayor of Cooperstown

from 1938 to 1942. He also was men-

Costello was equally involved with

NABP and moved to Chicago in 1942.

#### Dennis B. Worthen

Fred Mahaffey, executive director of the National Association of Boards of Pharmacy (NABP), recalled that it was Patrick Henry Costello who "put all the pieces together."1 He was referring to Costello's success in developing an accepted system of reciprocity for state boards and individual pharmacists and to his work refining uniform standards for the American Council on Pharmaceutical Education (now Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education [ACPE]). Formed by his experience as a successful community pharmacist and proactive participant in both the North Dakota pharmacy association and state board, Costello had the personal skills to lead a successful expansion of reciprocity on the national level while concurrently leading the effort to establish an accreditation system acceptable to both the colleges and boards of pharmacy. Today's pharmacists' ability to move from state to state throughout a career is due in large part to the work of Costello in building standards for reciprocity.

#### Beginnings

Patrick Henry Costello was born on January 17, 1897, in Sauk Center, MN, the son of Patrick H. and Julia Frisks Costello. He graduated from high school in Litchfield, MN, in 1913 and entered the University of North Dakota North Forks to study medicine.<sup>2</sup> After the 1915-1916 academic year, he transferred to the pharmacy program at North Dakota Agricultural College (now North Dakota State University), graduating with a PhG in 1917. He enlisted in the Army and was assigned as a private first class in the medical detachment at Fort Riley, KS. Upon return to civilian status, Costello worked in the community pharmacy of W.A. Siegfried in Sanborn, ND, before opening his own store.

Costello married Jeannette E. Bergstrom of Cooperstown, ND, on July 7, tioned by the Democratic Party as a candidate for lieutenant-governor of North Dakota in the 1935 fall elections.<sup>5</sup>

#### American Pharmaceutical Association

Costello joined the American Pharmaceutical (now Pharmacists) Association (APhA) in 1923 and became active immediately. In 1932, he was elected vice chair of the House of Delegates and served as chair the following year when the first permanent headquarters building was dedicated. In his 1933 chairman's address, he vocalized the rapid changes affecting pharmacy and the urgency for all pharmacists to be engaged in the profession to "make it possible for ourselves to render a greater service in the future."<sup>6</sup> He went on to emphasize that the future of the profession depended on pharmacists and that Washington, DC, was the ideal location from which pharmacy could have a voice in forces affecting the profession. Elected APhA president in 1935, he immediately picked up on the recurring refrain that the majority of pharmacists did not hold membership in any national pharmacy organization and called on the Association to work with all pharmacists to encourage professional practice and ethics.<sup>7</sup> A year later. Costello returned to the issue of membership and the lack of awareness of APhA, especially on the part of community pharmacists. However, the most telling part of his presidential address, and the most representative of his professional activities, dealt with the commitment to the "continued improvement in the selection, education and training of pharmacists, in the regulation of the practice of pharmacy, in the standards of drugs, medicines and medical supplies, and in the service which pharmacy renders to the people as an essential public health profession."8 Costello went on to serve on the council, today's Board of Trustees, from 1937 to 1944.



pharmacy the respected profession it is today.

#### **HEROES OF PHARMACY**

#### NABP

Costello served as the secretary of the North Dakota Board of Pharmacy starting in 1927, and was elected president of NABP in 1939. He served as the delegate to the National Drug Trade Conference from 1939 to 1941.<sup>9</sup> In his presidential address, he focused on NABP's role in establishing ACPE and the need for support of minimal standards for reciprocity.<sup>10</sup> At the closure of his presidential year, he made reference to misunderstandings that must be erased between boards and colleges, possibly referring to strained relationships caused by ACPE.<sup>11</sup>

Henry C. Christensen, the first fulltime NABP secretary, retired in 1942, and Costello was elected to replace him. Costello's background as a successful community pharmacist and experience with the state boards and national associations provided the experience and relationships needed to gain cooperation between the boards and other components of pharmacy. NABP, still dealing with the financial challenges of the depression years, was faced with challenges of educational and practice standards resulting from the exigencies of World War II. The war years also created considerable challenges for license reciprocity for both state boards and practitioners, the most critical of which was the need to accelerate the college curriculum from 4 into 3 years. At issue was the standard that pharmacists could not reciprocate their license unless their original license met the same standards as the state to which they wanted to transfer. Consequently, pharmacists licensed before they were the proper age, usually 21, or allowed to take the licensing exam early were at risk of being unable to reciprocate in postwar years.<sup>12</sup> Costello, continuously cautioning the individual boards that popular gestures could create long-term problems after the war, led the effort to develop consistent standards across state lines to minimize problems.

Costello's experience with gathering statistical data was noteworthy before his appointment to NABP.<sup>9</sup> In 1944, he undertook the challenging task of gathering and compiling licensing and



**Patrick Henry Costello** presents his annual report as Secretary of the National Association of Boards of Pharmacy at the 1958 American Pharmaceutical Association convention.

census information about pharmacists from all of the boards.<sup>13</sup> Considered the "first valid statistical data on pharmacists in the U.S.," the effort was of value to both the boards and practitioners; it continues today as the *Survey of Pharmacy Law*.<sup>1</sup> Costello was later credited with placing NABP on solid financial footing that provided the resources for postwar activities.

The issue of a practical experience requirement as a condition of licensing had its roots in the apprenticeship years of pharmacy education. Most states required students to work in a community pharmacy for a year, some of which could be done during vacations, before being eligible to become licensed. In the postwar period, the value of such practical experience was increasingly questioned because much of the individual's time was spent in activities having nothing to do with the compounding of prescriptions or other professional duties. General standards or expectations of the required experience for either the student/apprentice or the supervising pharmacist did not exist, and

www.japha.org

documentation of accomplishments was not required at the end of the period.<sup>14</sup> Reciprocity rested solely on time spent between completing college and sitting for the board licensure examination. Costello's call for action for enforceable standards for employers, supervising pharmacists, and trainees (then called interns) was clear: "We no longer have the right to insist upon an adequate apprenticeship training as a legal qualification for examination and licensure if we cannot provide the acquisition of such training."15 By 1959, Costello's leadership resulted in the Committee on Internship Training issuing six criteria for board oversight of the internship year, including when credits could be earned, board certification of both pharmacy and preceptor as intern trainers, and the expectation that the intern training would predominately be in selling and dispensing medications.<sup>16</sup>

The Pharmaceutical Survey, known as the Elliott Report, examined the question of professional licensure at length, noting the importance of board examinations on the education and practice of pharmacists.<sup>17</sup> A final recommendation of the report included graduation from an accredited college and replacing the theoretical examination with a "more searching" practical examination.<sup>18</sup> In 1950, under Costello's leadership, the move to standardized national examination began.<sup>19</sup> By 1953, only three states did not provide reciprocity for the issuance of licenses.<sup>20</sup>

#### ACPE

Educational standards were a continuing concern for state boards. In 1910, the Pharmaceutical Syllabus was developed to introduce a minimum course of study to guide pharmacy schools in preparing students for the boards' licensing exams.<sup>21</sup> In 1932, NABP took the lead in a partnership with the American Association of Colleges of Pharmacy and APhA to form ACPE. From the very beginning, one of the core purposes of accreditation was "to provide a list of acceptable colleges of pharmacy for the use of state boards of pharmaceutical examiners."22 The beginning years of ACPE were devoted to developing systemic standards but marked by instances in which neither colleges nor boards were willing to concede standards to the new organization. Costello later shared that even in the challenges of the transition period, no one in the boards or the colleges turned away from the parent organizations' ideals.<sup>20</sup>

When Costello became the secretary of NABP. he became one of the association's representatives to ACPE. In 1943, Costello was named secretary of ACPE.<sup>23</sup> He was elected president of the council at the 1945 meeting, serving until October 1948 when he was elected to fill the unexpired term of A.G. DuMez as secretary-treasurer. At that time, he moved the organization from Baltimore to Chicago to share offices with NABP.24 The co-location provided the opportunity to move past many of the earlier problems and ensure alignment of purpose and approach under the diplomatic leadership of Costello. He envisioned the development of educational standards and accreditation as an "important factor, if not the dominant factor, in determining the future contributions of pharmacy as a member of the health professions."20

#### United States Pharmacopoeia

Costello evidenced a personal interest and involvement in standards of professional practice, including products and processes. Under the food and drug laws of both 1906 and 1938, product standards were the responsibility of the National Formulary and the United States Pharmacopoeia (USP). Costello was peripherally involved with the National Formulary during his terms on the APhA council; however, his involvement with USP was far more direct. He served as a delegate to the United States Pharmacopeial Convention beginning in 1940. In 1944, he was elected to the USP Board of Trustees and was reelected again in 1950 and 1960. The board noted that his accomplishments "must be considered as personal contributions to the improvement of professional pharmacy practice in the interest of ensuring public safety."25

#### Honors

Costello's personal commitment to the development of increased and uniform standards was widely recognized. In 1944, the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and Science awarded him an honorary Master of Pharmacy.<sup>26</sup> In 1952, the Rhode Island College of Pharmacy bestowed an honorary Doctor of Pharmacy degree, and in 1953, the St. Louis College of Pharmacy honored him with a Doctor of Science.<sup>27</sup> Costello was the 1952 Remington Honor Medalist for his service in developing NABP's reciprocal licensure program and ACPE's accreditation of colleges of pharmacy.<sup>28</sup>

#### Legacy

Costello was the quintessential pharmacy apologist, defending the profession's public health role. He was engaged in successful community practice, served in professional leadership positions both in his home state and on the national level, and led the development of standards that included practice, education, and product. He clearly saw and shared his vision that pharmacy was a public health profession that should be devoted to the health and safety of patients. In his Remington address, Costello returned to his earlier theme that the future of pharmacy was dependent on pharmacists. He shared his concern about the perceived loss of public esteem, professing that an important cause was "through our failure to proclaim adequate recognition for the professional services which we render, and for the indifferent attitude of those who do not volunteer to elect membership in the organizations which have for so long defended our frontiers against the attacks of the greedy and unscrupulous."20

Costello's activities had a considerable effect on the development of standards of accreditation that would provide the boards with an assurance that graduates of accredited programs were capable of meeting the agreed upon standards of professional performance. Costello left an enduring legacy for pharmacy through the development of a workable, virtually national, system of reciprocity for pharmacists. The

www.japha.org

#### **HEROES OF PHARMACY**

system provided a basis for the state boards to be assured that they were accepting transferring pharmacists who met a minimum agreed upon standard of education and experience. For individual pharmacists, the system provided a relatively easy process to move from state to state as career or family opportunities presented themselves.

#### Dennis B. Worthen, PhD

Lloyd Scholar Lloyd Library and Museum Cincinnati, OH

doi: 10.1331/JAPhA.2009.09532

The images used in this article are from the APhA Foundation Archives and were selected by George Griffenhagen.

The author gratefully acknowledges Howard Anderson and Carmen Catizone for their reviews of this article.

#### References

- 1. Anonymous. NABP past secretary dies. NABP Bulletin. May 24, 1971.
- Inventory P.H. Costello papers. Collection OGL no. 1257. Grand Forks, ND: Elwyn B. Robinson Department of Special Collections, Chester Fritz Library, University of North Dakota.
- Haussamen HL. Report of legislative committee. North Dakota Pharmaceutical Association Report. 1925;40:64–6.
- Anonymous. American Druggist Pharmacy Awards. Am Drug. 1936;94(Oct):35–7, 205.
- Anonymous. Moses endorsed for governor. Bismarck Tribune. May 13, 1935:1.
- Costello PH. Address of the chairman of the House of Delegates. J Am Pharm Assoc. 1934;23:454–6.
- Costello PH. Installation address of P.H. Costello. J Am Pharm Assoc. 1935;24:818–20.

- Costello PH. Address of the president of the American Pharmaceutical Association. J Am Pharm Assoc. 1936;25:763–70.
- 9. Anonymous. Costello nominated. North Western Druggist. 1942;50(Jun):56.
- Costello PH. Address of the president of the National Association of Boards of Pharmacy. Proceedings of the National Association of Boards of Pharmacy. 1940;37:15–24.
- Costello PH. A message from the retiring president of the National Association of Boards of Pharmacy. Am J Pharm Educ. 1940;4:336–7.
- Costello PH. Requirements for reciprocal registration. Am J Pharm Educ. 1943;7:244–6.
- Costello PH. Report of the secretary. Proceedings of the National Association of Boards of Pharmacy. 1944;41:25–39.
- 14. Elliott EC, Ed. Table 21: the status of the practical work experience requirements for licensure in 43 states. In: The general report of the pharmaceutical survey 1946-1949. Washington, DC: American Council on Education; 1950:128.
- 15 Costello PH. What has been done and what can be done to properly supervise practical experience. Am J Pharm Educ. 1947;11:409–16.
- Green MW, Ed. Internships. In: Epilogue, prologue: from the past comes the future. Chicago: National Association of Boards of Pharmacy; 1979:32–3.
- Elliott EC, Ed. Professional licensure. In: The general report of the pharmaceutical survey 1946-1949. Washington, DC: American Council on Education; 1950:120.
- Elliott EC, Ed. State boards of pharmacy: examination for licensure. In: The general report of the pharmaceutical survey 1946-1949. Washington, DC: American Council on Education; 1950:222–3.

- Green MW, Ed. Examinations. In: Epilogue, prologue: from the past comes the future. Chicago: National Association of Boards of Pharmacy; 1979:25-8.
- Costello PH. Licensure and reciprocity. In: Griffenhagen GB, Bowles GC, Penna RP, Worthen DB, Eds. Reflections on pharmacy by the Remington Medalists 1919-2003. Washington, DC: American Pharmacists Association; 2004:169–73.
- 21. New York State Board of Pharmacy. The pharmaceutical syllabus recommended by the National Committee representing the Boards and Schools of Pharmacy of the United States. 1st ed. Albany, NY: New York State Board of Pharmacy; 1910:7.
- DuMez AG. List of accredited colleges of pharmacy in the United States of America. J Am Pharm Assoc Pract Pharm Ed. 1940;1:14–6.
- DuMez AG. Annual report of the American Council on Pharmaceutical Education, Inc. Am J Pharm Educ. 1944;8:598– 612.
- 24. Costello PH. Annual report of the American Council of Pharmaceutical Education. Am J Pharm Educ. 1949;13:518–26.
- Anonymous. USP memorial minute: Dr. Patrick H. Costello. USP Board Minutes Letter. No. 115. February 29, 1972:401.
- Kramer JE, Ed. First century of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 1941-1951. 3rd decennial suppl. Philadelphia: Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and Science; 1952:106.
- 27. Anonymous. Dr. Patrick H. Costello. Pulse of Pharmacy. 1962;16:1.
- Anonymous. 1952 Remington Medal awarded to P.H. Costello. J Am Pharm Assoc Pract Pharm Ed. 1952;13:411.

**698** • JAPhA • 49:5 • SEP/OCT 2009

www.japha.org

Journal of the American Pharmacists Association

# 2008 Recipients of the "Bowl of Hygeia" Award



Wyeth Pharmaceuticals takes great pride in continuing the "Bowl of Hygeia" Award Program developed by the A. H. Robins Company to recognize pharmacists across the nation for outstanding service to their communities. Selected through their respective professional pharmacy associations, each of these dedicated individuals has made uniquely personal contributions to a strong, healthy community which richly deserves both congratulations and our thanks for their high example.

### Wyeth

Wyeth Pharmaceuticals, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Fax to: (701) 258-9312 or email to: ndpha@nodakpharmacy.net by January 4, 2010 Nominations should be submitted <u>along with Biographical Information</u>. The following awards will be presented:

### **AWARDS NOMINATIONS CRITERIA**

#### **AL DOERR SERVICE AWARD**

The recipient must: be a pharmacist licensed to practice in North Dakota, a member of the North Dakota Pharmacists Association, be living (not presented posthumously); not have been a previous recipient of the award; has compiled an outstanding record for community and pharmacy service.

Nominee:\_\_\_\_\_\_ Submitted by: \_\_\_\_\_\_

#### **ELAN INNOVATIVE PHARMACY PRACTICE**

The recipient should be a practicing pharmacist within North Dakota and a member of NDPhA who has demonstrated Innovative Pharmacy Practice resulting in improved patient care.

Nominee:\_\_\_\_\_\_ Submitted by: \_\_\_\_\_\_

#### PHARMACISTS MUTUAL DISTINGUISHED YOUNG PHARMACIST

The goal of this award is to encourage the newer pharmacists to participate in association and community activities. The award is presented annually to recognize one such person for involvement and dedication to the practice of pharmacy. The recipient must: have received his/her entry degree in pharmacy less than nine years ago; be a pharmacist licensed to practice in North Dakota; a member of the North Dakota Pharmacists Association, have practiced community, institutional, managed care or consulting pharmacy and who has actively participated in national pharmacy associations, professional programs, state association activities and/or community service.

Nominee:\_\_\_\_\_\_ Submitted by: \_\_\_\_\_

### WYETH-AYERST BOWL OF HYGEIA

The recipient must: be a pharmacist licensed to practice in North Dakota; a member of the North Dakota Pharmacists Association, be living (not presented posthumously); not have been a previous recipient of the award; is not currently serving, nor has he/she served within the immediate past two years as an officer of the association in other than an ex-officio capacity or its awards committee; have compiled outstanding record of community service, which apart from his/her specific identification as a pharmacist, reflects well on the profession.

Nominee:\_\_\_\_\_\_ Submitted by: \_\_\_\_\_

### **BOWL OF HYGEIA Award**

1959 Foss, Palmer L	Valley City
1960 Halbeisen, J.G.	
1961 Trom, Ordner S	
1962 Suckerman, Ansul	
1963 Foss, Alden L	
1964 Moore, James W	
1965 Doerr, Albert	
1966 Baillie, Dan	Rugby
1967 Wagner, Vernon E	Bismarck
1968 Schuld, John F	
1969 Shelver, Glen D	Dunseith
1970 Chase, Earl W	Washburn
1971 Walter, Anthony M	Bismarck
1972 Rodenhizer, Bruce G	Stanley
1973 Dehlin, Glenn R	Minot
1974 Southam, Clair O	Mohall
1975 Grosz, William J	Wahpeton
1976 Krohn, Odell Q	Harvey
1977 Jacobsen, John L.	Bismarck
1978 Plowman, Edward Dean	Killdeer
1979 Haakenson, Philip N	
1980 Irgens, James	
1981 Anderson, Jr., Howard C.	
1982 Kramer, Jr., John H.	
1983 Johnson, Gerald R	Fessenden
1984 Southam, John E	

	Swinland, Thomas L	
	LeDosquet, John J	
	Legrid, Donald A	
1988	Rogers, Riley H	Valley City
1989	Mayer, Gorden L	Harvey
	Ronholm, Roy J	
	Welder, Anton P	
	Huber, Arthur P	
1993	Malmberg, Marvin M	
	Olig, Herman J	
	Dewhirst, Gary	
	Schwindt, Alvin	
	Irsfeld, James H	
	Herbel, Elroy	
	Tokach, Marv	
	Zueger, Jr., Emil E	
	Kruger, Russel C	
	Baillie, Frederick D	
	Silkey, Richard B	
	Wahl, Jerome J	
	Thom, Bonnie J	
	Tretline, Robert L	
	Olig, David J	
	Churchill, Patricia	
	Detwiller, Rick	

### INNOVATIVE PHARMACY PRACTICE

1996 Schlittenhard, Dewey	Fargo
1997 Treitline, Robert L	
1998Oberlander, Kevin	Bismarck
1999 Davis, Thomas D	Bismarck
2000 Storandt, Harrison	Fargo
2001Irsfeld, Steven	Dickinson
2002Finck, Karen	Jamestown
2003 Doe, Jody	Killdeer
2004 Mcgarvey, Curtis	Bismarck
2005 Christenson, Erik	Rugby
2006 Godfrey, Anthony	Fargo
2007 Finken, Gerald	
2008Riepl, Michael	
2009 Steig, Jayme	

### DISTINGUISHED YOUNG PHARMACIST

2001Jones, Paula	Minot
2002 Treitline, Dawn	Dickinson
2003 Nelson, Robert	Fargo
2004 Altringer, Terry	Minot
2005 Gronneberg, Dawn	Bismarck
2006 Noeske, Amy	Valley City
2007Krueger, Megan	Norwich
2008 Frenzel, Jeanne	Fargo
2009 Hardy, Mark	Neche

### AL DOERR

1977 Doerr, Al	Bismarck
1978 Grosz, William. J	
1979 Forbes, David	
1980 Mayer, Gordon	
1981 Bernardy, Jack	
1982 Schuld, John F	
1983 Lee, John	Forman
1984 Krohn, Odell	
1985 Rogers, Riley	
1986 Haakenson, Philip N	
1987 Welder, Anton P.	
1988Olig, Herman J	
1989Irsfeld, James	
1990 George, Clarence T.	
1991 Link, Raymond	
1992 Schlittenhard, Duwayne	
1993Olig, David J	
	0

1994 Zueger, Jr., Emil E	New England
1995 Anderson, Jr., Howard C	
1996 Aipperspach, Loretta	
1997 Dewhirst, Gary W	
1998 Haroldson, Laurel	Jamestown
1999 Treitline, Bob	
2000 Tharaldson, Tom	
2001 Bilden, Paul	Northwood
2002Birkmaier, George (Skip)	
2003 Abrahamson, Earl	
2004 Oberlander, Kevin	
2005 Buchholz, Dennis	Lisbon
2006 Churchill, Patricia	Bismarck
2007 Detwiller, Rick	
2008 Hanel, Harvey	
2009 Baillie, F. Duane	

### 2009 (Fourth Quarter)

#### 1984 — Twenty-five years ago:

The 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the APhA headquarters building on Constitution Avenue was celebrated.

Drug Price Competition and Patent Term Restoration Act (*Waxman-Hatch*) simplifying the Abbreviated New Drug Application process and extending patent life for exclusivity lost as a consequence of FDA delays was signed into law.

FDA approved Nicorette 2mg on January 13, 1984, for prescription use only. One of only three NDAs classified as 1-A in 1984.

#### 1959 — Fifty years ago

Bill Apple became secretary of APhA replacing Robert Fischelis.

Alaska and Hawaii become the 49<sup>th</sup> and 50<sup>th</sup> states.

#### 1934 — Seventy-five year ago

North Carolina pharmacist and University of Maryland graduate, Caleb Bradham died. Bradham developed a soda drink that incorporated vanilla, essential oils, and kola nut that he named Pepsi-Cola.

There was an open protest against the sale of grocery items in drugstores at the annual meeting of the South Dakota Pharmaceutical Association.

A number of states still licensed pharmacy assistants allowing pharmacy assistants to operate a drugstore in the temporary absence of a registered pharmacist. Temporary defined as short as 2 consecutive hours (Indiana) to no more than one-third of the time per week that the store is open (Tennessee).

#### 1909 — One hundred years ago

Founded by pharmacist Al Falkenhainer, Druggists Mutual Insurance Company (now Pharmacists Mutual) was chartered by Iowa on October 16.

University of Tennessee moved its pharmacy program from Knoxville to Memphis.

#### 1859 — One hundred fifty years ago

Chicago College of Pharmacy formed; later merged (1896) with the pharmacy program at the University of Illinois.

By: Dennis B. Worthen Lloyd Scholar, Lloyd Library and Museum, Cincinnati, OH

One of a series contributed by the American Institute of the History of Pharmacy, a unique non-profit society dedicated to assuring that the contributions of your profession endure as a part of America's history. Membership offers the satisfaction of helping continue this work on behalf of pharmacy, and brings five or more historical publications to your door each year. To learn more, check out: www.aihp.org

# Shape the Future of Independent Pharmacy



# Join Health Mart today! Visit www.healthmart.com

**Managed care** that drives PBM recognition

**Branding** that drives consumer recognition

# In-store execution

programs that drive manufacturer recognition

# **Community advocacy**

that drives industry recognition

# **Please contact:**

Lynn Swedberg 701.371.3849 lynn.swedberg@mckesson.com

### Immunization Protocol, Authority to Immunize Authority to Initiate Immunization Standing Prescription Order to Administer Immunizations

ND License #\_\_\_\_\_, acting as an authorized pharmacist on behalf of the undersigned physician, according to and in compliance with the North Dakota State Pharmacy Practice Act, may administer the medications listed below to patients ages 18 and older on the premises of

\_\_\_\_\_(address), or elsewhere upon notification of sponsoring physician for a time period equal to two years from the date this document is signed.

#### NDPHA Immunization program 11/18/2001

Influenza Vaccine, IM or IN	Meningococcal conjugate (MCV-4) Vaccine, IM
Hepatitis A Vaccine, IM	Pneumococcal polysaccharide (PPV-23) Vaccine, IM or SC
Hepatitis B Vaccine, IM	Tetanus, diphtheria, pertussis (Td/Tdap) Vaccine, IM
Human papillomavirus (HPV-4) Vaccine, IM	Varicella (chickenpox) Vaccine, SC
Measles, mumps rubella (MMR) Vaccine, SC	Varicella zoster (shingles) Vaccine, SC

To protect people from preventable infectious diseases that cause needless death and disease, the above pharmacist may administer the following immunizations to eligible adult patients, ages 18 and older, according to indications and contraindications recommended in current guidelines from the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) of the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and other competent authorities:

All IM injectable vaccines will be given in the deltoid muscle. All SC injections will be given in the fatty tissue over the triceps muscle. IN influenza vaccine will be given by intranasal route.

Other vaccines may be added or deleted from this list by supplementary instruction from the undersigned.

In the course of treating adverse events following immunization, the pharmacist is authorized to administer epinephrine (in the form of an Epi-Pen at 0.3mg per dose) and diphenhydramine (at a dose of 1mg/kg; maximum 50-100 mg per dose) by appropriate routes as necessary. The pharmacist will maintain current certification in CPR.

In the course of immunization, the pharmacy will maintain perpetual records of all the immunizations administered. Before immunization, all vaccine candidates will be questioned regarding previous adverse events after immunization, food and drug allergies, current health, immunosuppression, recent receipt of blood or antibody products, pregnancy, and underlying diseases. All vaccine candidates will be informed of the specific benefits and risks of the vaccine being offered. All vaccine recipients will be observed for a suitable period of time after the immunization for adverse events.

All vaccine recipients will be given a written immunization record. The immunization will be reported to their primary care provider by fax or mail within 48 hours if pursuant to an order. The immunization will also be reported to the North Dakota Immunization Information System (NDIIS) within 14 days of administration per 61-04-11-06(1) (b).

The pharmacist will not endeavor to disrupt existing patient-physician relationships. The pharmacist will refer patients needing medical consultation to a physician. The pharmacist will make special efforts to identify susceptible people who have not previously been offered immunizations.

The pharmacist shall submit evidence of adequate liability insurance (a claim limit of \$1 million and an aggregate limit of \$3 million) upon signature of this agreement.

#### Immunization Protocol, Authority to Immunize Authority to Initiate Immunization Standing Prescription Order to Administer Immunizations

The authorization will be valid two years from the date indicated below, unless revoked in writing.
Pharmacist Name:
Pharmacist Signature:
Pharmacy License #:
Date:
Physician Name: Terry Dwelle, MD
Physician Signature:
Address: 600E. Boulevard Ave
City: Bismarck State: ND Zip: 58505
Medical License #: 7469 DATE:
Reminder: Submit evidence of adequate liability insurance.

# NDPhA Boad of Pharmacy

# Howard C. Anderson, Jr., R.Ph., Executive Director

Recently I received a question regarding refilling of controlled prescriptions. The pharmacy's software was not stopping refills at 5 for controlled substances if there was a quantity remaining on the prescription. Example: The MD wrote the prescription for 90 with 5 refills and the patient only had 30 filled each time. The software allows the prescription to keep refilling after 5 refills because the total number of tablets has not been dispensed. The vendor wanted documentation of state law that stated partial fills count as a refill.

The Federal Uniform Controlled Substances Act limits controlled prescriptions to 5 refills. This is also found in NDCC 19-03.1-22 (5 and 6) on page 156 of the ND law book.

Here is what the DEA Pharmacists Manual and Question and Answer publication says:

Question: Is it permissible to dispense a prescription for a quantity less than the face amount prescribed resulting in a greater number of dispensations than the number of refills indicated on the prescription?

**Answer:** Yes. Partial refills of schedules III and IV controlled substance prescriptions are permissible under federal regulations provided that each partial filling is dispensed and recorded in the same manner as a refilling (i.e., date refilled, amount dispensed, initials of dispensing pharmacist, etc.), the total quantity dispensed in all partial fillings does not exceed the total quantity prescribed, and no dispensing occurs after six months past the date of issue

This information is available at: http://www.deadiversion.usdoj.gov/faq/general.htm#rx-6

Until 2004, we interpreted this as no refills past five and the computer vendors used that interpretation. In response to pharmacy and practitioner requests, DEA broadened this interpretation to allow the above, necessitating that computer vendors change their programming to accommodate this interpretation.

The ND Board concurs with the DEA interpretation of the law, thus allowing the patient to obtain all of the medication allowed by the practitioners prescription, as long as the total quantity dispensed does not exceed the total of the original amount plus refills and, of course, the time frame cannot exceed the 6 months limit. Since Schedule V prescriptions come under the ND Controlled Substances Act, we extend the interpretation to Schedule V, as well.



# North Dakota Institute for Pharmaceutical Care (NDIPC) Annual Report 2008-09

Since 2003, Dr. David Scott has been the Director of the NDIPC. Two faculty members were added in 2008 [Dr. Daniel Friesner (economics) and Dr. Christian Albano (management)] have strengthened the Institute's economic and management assessment capabilities. The mission statement, action plan steps and status is described next.

#### Mission Statement

The North Dakota State University's (NDSU) College of Pharmacy, Nursing, and Allied Sciences serve the state and region through its programs in pharmaceutical education, research, patient care, and public services. The North Dakota Institute for Pharmaceutical Care is an outreach arm of the College. The Institute exists for the purpose of helping pharmacists improve their practice and providing them with a ready source of health and drug information and assessment skills.

For drug information questions, contact Donald.Miller@ndsu.edu, phone 701-231-7941.

For assessment questions, contact NDIPC Director David.Scott@ndsu.edu, phone 701-231-5867.

Action Plan Steps: The status of each action step follows.

- 1. Assess the current level of pharmaceutical care and technician use in ND
  - a. Assess the need for pharmaceutical care and training areas in ND
  - b. Compare rural vs. urban areas

**Status.** Pharmacist's needs were assessed by the **North Dakota Pharmaceutical Care Survey** described in Action Steps 1a and 1b. The survey was mailed to 686 pharmacists registered and living in North Dakota and 412 (60.0%) surveys were returned. The technical report was submitted (12/11/06). A manuscript has been submitted for publication (J Rural Health. 2009).

On a second project to measure the current level of technician use in ND (Action Step 1), the director has worked with the Northland Association of Pharmacy Technicians (NAPTA) to conduct the **ND Pharmacy Technician Wage, Benefits and Responsibilities Survey.** A manuscript has been published (<u>J Pharmacy Technology</u>. 2007 23:148-57) and reprinted in the <u>NoDak Pharmacy</u>. 2008 21:19-28.

On a third project, the director conducted the **ND Pharmacist Salary and Workforce Survey** (Action Step 1). Pharmacy settings were compared on pharmacist wages, benefits and workload indicators. A \$3,000 grant (3-1-06) from NDSU Department of Pharmacy Practice Research Grant Program and a \$2,500 grant (7-1-06) from the NDBOP were obtained to fund this project. A manuscript has been published (J Pharm Technology. 2009 25:14-23).

- 2. Respond to the needs of practicing pharmacists in North Dakota by working with them to upgrade their knowledge, skills, and practices through the Institute's outreach programs.
  - a. Identify existing national and regional training programs that meet pharmacists' needs (i.e., asthma, diabetes).

**Status:** Ongoing process – National training programs have been identified and pharmacists are referred to them, unless there is a substantial group to train.

a. Develop and implement disease state management certificate programs in areas where there is a significant number of pharmacists with a need, or in areas where programs are not yet developed.

**Status:** In 2007, the North Dakota House of Representatives Bill 1433 was passed that allows pharmacists to provide Disease State Management (DSM) to public employees that suffer from diabetes. The Institute has worked with a planning group to develop a **Pharmacist Diabetes Management Program for the NDPERS Project** to assess the outcomes. While the UND Center for Rural Health was awarded the contract to evaluate the project, the Institute will also conduct an independent assessment. On a second project, Dr(s). Scott and Friesner worked with Dr. Dewey in the evaluation of the **Medication Therapy Management (MTM) in Assisted Living Facilities**. The project was supported by a \$50,000 grant from the Minnesota Department of Health (subcontract \$7,000 for assessment). A technical report was submitted (6-30-09) and a manuscript will follow.

- a. Assess the impact of the ND pharmaceutical care services through the ECHO (economic, clinical, humanistic outcomes) model approach.
  - 1. Economic outcomes
    - a. Assist development of business plans
    - b. Reimbursement for pharmaceutical care

**Status:** The pharmacist's level of reimbursement was assessed by the Pharmaceutical Care Survey and is also incorporated into the NDPERS Diabetes Program.

To address the economic outcomes, several projects have been either initiated or completed.

Dr. Khan assessed community telepharmacy services and a manuscript titled "Is There a Successful Business Case for Retail Telepharmacy" has been published (<u>Telemedicine and e-Health</u>. 2008 14:235-244).

Dr. Friesner assessed the economic impact of the Pharmacy Ownership Law in a manuscript titled "Institutional Policy Making in (In) Action: **The Case of Pharmacy Ownership in North Dakota**" which is forthcoming in the <u>Journal of Economic</u> <u>Issues</u>.

Dr. Friesner and Ms. Samantha Buck (a NDSU Pharm.D. student) successfully obtained a \$9,000 grant from the North Dakota Board of Pharmacy to estimate the **economic impact of community telepharmacies** in North Dakota and northwestern Minnesota.

- 1. Clinical outcomes
  - a. To measure medication dispensing accuracy rates in remote telepharmacy sites and compare to pharmacies in a comparison group

**Status:** The Director conducted the **Medication Dispensing Error Study** in 14 community pharmacies remote sites in the North Dakota Telepharmacy Project and 8 comparison pharmacies. Quality related events (QREs) is the number of mistakes (includes "near misses" that are caught before they get to the patient and "errors" – those discovered after the patient receives the medication). At 45 months, there were

600 QREs reported in the remote telepharmacy group (45,134 prescriptions) and 1,017 QREs reported in the comparison group (126,950 prescriptions). Results for near misses and errors for remote and comparison sites were: pharmacy discovery (524 vs. 883) and patient discovery (76 vs. 134), respectively. Later category of patient discovered mistakes resulted in an error rate of 0.0017 (0.17%) for remote group and 0.0011 (0.11%) for comparison group. Previous results have found a 1.7% error rate for 50 pharmacies (Flynn et al., JAPhA, 2003;43:191-200). At 45 months, the North Dakota study reports a lower overall rate and a slight difference in medication dispensing error rates between remote sites and comparison sites. Despite the possible limitation of pharmacists' underreporting, the findings suggest that the error rate of telepharmacy is similar to comparison pharmacies, and both are less than the previous national reported level. A manuscript will be submitted.

Dr(s). Scott and Friesner are working on a project, Medication Adverse Drug Event (ADE) and Error Reporting Network in Rural Hospitals. This study is being conducted in conjunction with the North Dakota Telepharmacy Project and rural hospital (n=17) including 10 in ND in the North Region Health Alliance (NRHA), and possibly another 7 owned by the Catholic Health Initiative (CHI). The plan is to establish a reporting system for all rural hospitals participating in the Project, beginning with the nine initial remote hospital pharmacy sites. We are working with Tara Modisett at NASPA to develop web-based reporting for two programs based on the PQC model: one to detect ADEs/ medication errors and the second to track quality indicators. Funding includes the \$7,500 earmarked for ADE/medication error reporting and a \$2,700 NDBOP grant to fund the project for 36 months. Rates and types of ADEs and medication errors and quality indicators (standard measures) will be monitored for 36 months.

Dr. Scott is conducting the **ASHP Survey of Hospital Pharmacy Services in Rural Hospitals** The plan is to use the ASHP national hospital pharmacy survey to assess the small rural hospitals in North Dakota and components include: dispensing, monitoring, and patient education. This survey was sent to all critical access hospitals (CAH) in ND and repeated at 36 months. Response rate is 59.0% (23 of 39). Results will be compared with national data.

3. Humanistic outcomes

**Status:** Dr(s). Friesner and Scott conducted the **Patient Satisfaction Survey with the North Dakota Telepharmacy Project.** Two central pharmacies each with four remote telepharmacy sites administered the satisfaction survey (50/ site) to patients who received one or more prescriptions. Overall, 111 of 400 surveys (27.8% response rate) were obtained. A manuscript (JAPhA, 2009 49:48-5) will be published. A new study is planned to include telepharmacy sites and a comparison group.

# Katy's Kids — New and Improved!

Katy's Kids has a new website, materials, and DVD.

Katy the Kangaroo can assist you in teaching kids about medicine safety.



# VOLUNTEERS NEEDED!

Become involved by volunteering for *Katy's Kids*. Pharmacists and student pharmacists are needed to help teach kindergarten to second grade students!

Children in your community will learn the following:

- Medicine can be dangerous if not taken correctly.
- Pharmacists are medicine experts.
- Only adults you know should give you medicine.





Supported By:



**Program Materials and Information at:** 

# www.katyskids.com

# **Compliance Shield** for the Pharmacy Workplace

### A simple and secure solution to regulatory training requirements.

To help pharmacies satisfy the pending December 2009 Fraud, Waste and Abuse training requirement, LearnSomething has created a subscription-based service for all your pharmacy and pharmacy support staff called the Compliance Shield for the Pharmacy Workplace.

LearnSomething, a leading provider of regulatory compliance training over the past 5 years, is offering this e-learning service with access to these programs for up to 10 current employees and up to 3 additional employees over the next twelve months:

- Fraud, Waste and Abuse (required training)
- HIPAA Privacy (required training)
- HIPAA Security (required training)
- MethGuard<sup>™</sup> (required training)
- Bloodborne Pathogens for the Pharmacy (OSHA)
- eRX PDX Prescription Processing and Auto e-Script (Bonus Course)

#### **Our solution combines:**

- Content developed by industry experts in cooperation with nationally recognized associations
- Comprehensive tracking and reporting tools
- Program access 24/7
- Help desk support

A key decision point for any regulatory training investment is whether program training can be tracked and reported. Our solution allows for the real-time capture and access of all training activity. Compliance activity reports can be generated quarterly or as needed for your records.

This e-learning service is offered for an annual flat fee of \$750 per location—a significant savings compared to buying courses individually! Registering your location(s) and providing access to your staff is so simple it can typically be completed by the next day. When a new employee is hired, you simply send a notification with that new hire's details.

See how Compliance Shield for the Pharmacy Workplace will help you meet your regulatory training commitments using state of the art technology.

For more information, contact: Jim McDowell at <u>imcdowell@learnsomething.com</u> or call (850) 321-3293 or call our main line at (850) 385-7915.



# Give yourself peace of mind apply today for professional liability coverage at www.phmic.com

Pharmacists Mutual Companies --Proud to serve the pharmacy profession for 100 years!

For information on products and services, please contact your Pharmacists Mutual Representative:

Sheila Welle, CIC, LUTCF, LTCP Cell: 701-361-1067 Voice Mail: 800-247-5930 ext, 7110



- Pharmacists Mutual Insurance Company
- Pharmacists Life Insurance Company
- Pro Advantage Services, Inc. d/b/a Pharmacists Insurance Agency (in California) CA License No. 0G22035

800-247-5930 • PO Box 370, Algona, Iowa 50511 • www.phmic.com

<sup>†</sup>Notice: This is not a claims reporting site. You cannot electronically report a claim to us. To report a claim, call 800-247-5930.

Not all products available in every state. Pharmacists Mutual Insurance Company is not licensed in HI or FL. The Pharmacists Life Insurance Company is not licensed in AK, FL, HI, MA, ME, NH, NJ, NY or VT. Pro Advantage Services, Inc., d/b/a Pharmacists Insurance Agency (in CA) is not licensed in HI. Check with a representative or the company for details on coverages and carriers.

Pharmacists Mutual is endorsed by the North Dakota Pharmacists Association (compensated endorsement).

# 125<sup>th</sup> Annual Convention

# Where & When

April 22-25, 2010 Grand International www.internationalinn.com 1505 North Broadway, Minot, ND 58703-0777

### *Events* Friday, Saturday and Sunday

- Continuing Education
- Exhibit Hall
- Students VS Faculty Jeopardy
- Ice Cream Social
- Phun Run/Walk
- President's Banquet
- Scholarship Auction

# Hotel

### **Grand International**

1505 North Broadway Minot, ND 58703-0777 www.internationalinn.com

Save the date and help celebrate 125 years of Pharmacy in North Dakota.







Presorted Standard US Postage P A I D Permit #419 BISMARCK ND Zip Code 58501

1641 Capitol Way Bismarck, ND 58501-2195

Change Service Requested



As the Midwest's only Independent Drug Wholesaler, Dakota Drug has grown and developed by addressing the needs of you, the Community Pharmacist and by providing assistance to ensure your success. We are committed to personal service and welcome the opportunity to assist you.

# **EVERY CUSTOMER COUNTS!**

#### Dakota Drug Inc.

**28 N Main/PO Box 5009 • Minot, ND 58702** *phone:* (800) 437-2018 • *fax:* (701) 857-1134

**4121 12th Ave N• Fargo, ND 58102** *phone*: (877) 276-4034 • *fax*: (701) 298-9056 **1101 Lund Blvd • Anoka, MN 55303** *phone*: (866) 210-5887 • *fax*: (763) 421-0661 www.dakdrug.com